## The Net Differential

# What would you think if:

#### Perfect Investment:

Assume we invest \$100,000 and achieve a 50% rate of return with the following attributes:

- No Taxes
- No Fund Management Expenses
- No Commissions or Transactions Costs...

Your \$100,000 investment has grown to **\$150,000!** 

The \$100,000 investment is a net figure.

If we consider and account for our taxes, assuming a 40% tax obligation, then the gross income needed to have had a net \$100,000 is \$167,000!

The \$100,000 investment is a net figure.

If we consider and account for our taxes, assuming a 40% tax obligation, then the gross income needed to have had a net \$100,000 is \$167,000!

Simply multiply \$167,000 by .6 (60%)

And now you have your net: \$100,000

So what sounded so wonderful now reveals itself to be a net loss of \$16,667!

Gross Income to invest \$100,000: \$166,667

The fund value at the end of one year is: - \$150,000

Net loss to taxation: {\$16,667}

The Cost of After Tax Capital

VS.

The Cost of Tax Deductible Capital

**Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000** 

**Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000** 

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Net Capital:

\$100,000

Actual Gross Capital Needed:

\$166,667

Just like we discovered with the "Peter Pan Investment Plan", in a 40% tax bracket, the actual cost for \$100,000 is:

**Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000** 

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Net Capital:

\$100,000

Taxes on Net Capital:

\$40,000

Actual Gross Capital Needed: \$166,667

Your actual tax due is:

#### **Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Net Capital:

\$100,000

Taxes on Net Capital: \$40,000

Total Dollars Needed to Net 100K: \$166,667

Unlike your state incomes taxes, if applicable, federal income taxes are <u>not</u> tax deductible...

**Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000** 

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Net Bonus:

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus:

\$40,000

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus: \$166,667

Unlike your state incomes taxes, if applicable, Federal Income Taxes are <u>not</u> tax deductible...

Therefore, you actually get taxed twice!

#### **Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Net Bonus:

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus:

\$40,000

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus: \$166,667

Unlike your state incomes taxes, if applicable, Federal Income Taxes are <u>not</u> tax deductible...

Therefore, you actually get taxed twice!

Why?

#### **Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Net Bonus:

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus:

\$40,000

Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes:

\$66,667

**Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:** 

\$166,667

Unlike your state incomes taxes, if applicable, Federal Income Taxes are <u>not</u> tax deductible...

Therefore, you actually get taxed twice!

Because you have to earn \$66,667 to net the \$40,000.

#### **Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 4

40%

Net Bonus:

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus:

\$40,000

Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes:

\$66,667

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus: \$166,667

Unlike your state incomes taxes, if applicable, Federal Income Taxes are not tax deductible...

Therefore, you actually get taxed twice!

Because you have to earn \$66,667 to net the \$40,000.

And you've ended up paying taxes twice, with an additional \$26,667.

Health ins. – no imputed income for benefits

Health ins. – no imputed income for benefits

**Pension Plans** 

Health ins. – no imputed income for benefits

Pension Plans – Deductible, Deferred

Health ins. – no imputed income for benefits

Pension Plans – Deductible, Deferred

Permanent Benefit Group Life – close cousin

## Permanent Benefit Group Life Plan

#### **Comparing Features and Benefits**

Tax Deductible funding

• Tax Deductible funding

## Permanent Benefit Group Life Plan

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is fully excludable from personal income

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is partially excludable from personal income

## Permanent Benefit Group Life Plan

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is fully excludable from personal income
- Plan assets accumulate on a tax-deferred basis

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is partially excludable from personal income
- Plan assets accumulate on a tax-deferred basis

## Permanent Benefit Group Life Plan

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is fully excludable from personal income
- Plan assets accumulate on a tax-deferred basis
- Has a funding test as part of its non-discrimination testing

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is partially excludable from personal income
- Plan assets accumulate on a tax-deferred basis
- Plan must offer the same coverage options by type, but with no funding test

## Permanent Benefit Group Life Plan

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is fully excludable from personal income
- Plan assets accumulate on a tax-deferred basis
- Has a funding test as part of its non-discrimination testing
- Income distributions are fully taxable

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is partially excludable from personal income
- Plan assets accumulate on a tax-deferred basis
- Plan must offer the same coverage options by type, but with no funding test
- Income distributions can be tax-free, via policy loans

## Permanent Benefit Group Life Plan

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is fully excludable from personal income
- Plan assets accumulate on a tax-deferred basis
- Has a funding test as part of its non-discrimination testing
- Income distributions are fully taxable
- Distributions are subject to age based rules and limitations

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is partially excludable from personal income
- Plan assets accumulate on a tax-deferred basis
- Plan must offer the same coverage options by type, but with no funding test
- Income distributions can be tax-free, via policy loans
- No age based distribution rules or restrictions

## Permanent Benefit Group Life Plan

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is fully excludable from personal income
- Plan assets accumulate on a tax-deferred basis
- Has a funding test as part of its non-discrimination testing
- Income distributions are fully taxable
- Distributions are subject to age based rules and limitations
- Can co-exist with Group Life

- Tax Deductible funding
- Funding is partially excludable from personal income
- Plan assets accumulate on a tax-deferred basis
- Plan must offer the same coverage options by type, but with no funding test
- Income distributions can be tax-free, via policy loans
- No age based distribution rules or restrictions
- Can co-exist with QPP

#### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### Taxable Portion for Permanent Benefits and Table 1

40%

\$100,000

60%

<u>Taxable</u>

\$60,000

\$24,000

\$40,000

\$100,000

**Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:** 

## Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### Taxable Portion for Permanent Benefits and Table 1

40%

\$100,000

60%

<u>Taxable</u>

\$60,000

Taxes on Bonus

\$24,000

\$40,000

\$100,000

#### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### Taxable Portion for Permanent Benefits and Table 1

40%

\$100,000

60%

<u>Taxable</u>

\$60,000

\$24,000

**Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes:** 

\$40,000

\$100,000

## Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### Taxable Portion for Permanent Benefits and Table 1

40%

\$100,000

60% <u>Taxable</u>

\$60,000

\$40,000

\$100,000

**Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:** 

#### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Net Bonus:

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000

Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: \$66,667

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus: \$166,667

<b>60% Taxable</b> \$60,000	<b>40% Exempt</b> \$40,000
\$24,000	n/a
\$40,000	n/a
\$100,000	\$40,000

#### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

Total	Actual	Cost for	Not C	ollare
IULAI	Actual	CUSLIUI	IACL L	vullai 5

#### **Total Actual Cost for Section 79 Plan**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Net Bonus:

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000

Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: \$66,667

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus: \$166,667

60%	40%	
<u>Taxable</u>	<b>Exempt</b>	
\$60,000	\$40,000	

\$24,000 n/a

\$40,000 n/a

\$100,000 **+** \$40,000 **= \$140,000** 

#### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Net Bonus:

\$100,000

\$40,000 Taxes on Bonus:

\$66,667 Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes:

\$166,667 Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

60%	40%		
<u>Taxable</u>	<b>Exempt</b>		
\$60,000	\$40,000		

\$24,000 n/a

\$40,000 n/a

\$100,000 \$40,000

\$140,000

## Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

40% 60% 40% Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: **Taxable Exempt** \$100,000 \$60,000 \$40,000 Net Bonus: \$40,000 \$24,000 n/a Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000 \$66,667 Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: n/a \$166,667 \$100,000 \$40,000 Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

\$140,000

Vr		Net Differential Invested			
<u>Yr.</u>	Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%
1	26,666.67	27,200.00	27,466.67	27,733.33	28,000.00
2	53,333.33	54,944.00	55,757.33	56,576.00	57,400.00
3	80,000.00	83,242.88	84,896.72	86,572.37	88,270.00
4	106,666.67	112,107.74	114,910.29	117,768.60	120,683.50
5	133,333.33	141,549.89	145,824.26	150,212.68	154,717.68

#### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 40% 60% Taxable Exempt \$100,000 \$100,000 \$60,000 \$40,000 \$40,000

Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: \$66,667 \$40,000 n/a

<u>Yr.</u>

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Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus: \$166,667 \$100,000 \$40,000 \$140,000

	Net Differential Invested			
Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%
26,666.67	27,200.00	27,466.67	27,733.33	28,000.00
53,333.33	54,944.00	55,757.33	56,576.00	57,400.00
80,000.00	83,242.88	84,896.72	86,572.37	88,270.00
106,666.67	112,107.74	114,910.29	117,768.60	120,683.50
133,333.33	141,549.89	145,824.26	150,212.68	154,717.68

## Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

40% 60% 40% Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: **Taxable Exempt** \$100,000 \$60,000 \$40,000 Net Bonus: \$40,000 \$24,000 n/a Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000 \$66,667 Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: n/a

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

\$166,667

\$100,000 \$40,000

\$140,000

Vr		Net Differential Inves			ested	
<u>Yr.</u>	Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%	
1	26,666.67	27,200.00	27,466.67	27,733.33	28,000.00	
2	53,333.33	54,944.00	55,757.33	56,576.00	57,400.00	
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4	106,666.67	112,107.74	114,910.29	117,768.60	120,683.50	
5	133,333.33	141,549.89	145,824.26	150,212.68	154,717.68	

### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

 60%
 40%

 Taxable
 Exempt

Net Bonus:

\$100,000

\$60,000 \$40,000

Taxes on Bonus:

\$40,000

\$24,000 n/a

Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes:

\$66,667

\$40,000

n/a

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

\$166,667

\$100,000

\$40,000

\$140,000

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	Net Differential Invested			
Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%
26,666.67	27,200.00	27,466.67	27,733.33	28,000.00
53,333.33	54,944.00	55,757.33	56,576.00	57,400.00
80,000.00	83,242.88	84,896.72	86,572.37	88,270.00
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133,333.33	141,549.89	145,824.26	150,212.68	154,717.68

### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

40% 60% 40% Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: **Taxable Exempt** \$100,000 \$60,000 \$40,000 Net Bonus: \$40,000 \$24,000 n/a Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000 \$66,667 Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: n/a \$166,667 \$140,000 \$100,000 \$40,000 Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

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		Net Differentia	I Invested	
Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%
26,666.67	27,200.00	27,466.67	27,733.33	28,000.00
53,333.33	54,944.00	55,757.33	56,576.00	57,400.00
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106,666.67	112,107.74	114,910.29	117,768.60	120,683.50
133,333.33	141,549.89	145,824.26	150,212.68	154,717.68

#### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000 \$24,000 n/a

Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: \$66,667 \$40,000 n/a

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus: **\$166,667** \$100,000 \$40,000 **\$140,000** 

Vr			Net Differentia	I Invested	
<u>Yr.</u>	Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%
1	26,666.67	27,200.00	27,466.67	27,733.33	28,000.00
2	53,333.33	54,944.00	55,757.33	56,576.00	57,400.00
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#### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

Net Bonus:

40%

\$100,000

**Taxable** \$60,000

60%

**40% Exempt**\$40,000

Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000

\$24,000

n/a

Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes:

\$66,667

\$40,000

n/a

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

\$166,667

\$100,000

\$40,000

\$140,000

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Vr

	Net Differential Invested				
Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%	
26,666.67	27,200.00	27,466.67	27,733.33	28,000.00	
53,333.33	54,944.00	55,757.33	56,576.00	57,400.00	
80,000.00	83,242.88	84,896.72	86,572.37	88,270.00	
106,666.67	112,107.74	114,910.29	117,768.60	120,683.50	
133,333.33	141,549.89	145,824.26	150,212.68	154,717.68	

### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

40%

**Exempt** 

\$40,000

n/a

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

Net Bonus:

40%

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000

Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes:

\$66,667

667 \$4

\$40,000 n/a

60%

**Taxable** 

\$60,000

\$24,000

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

\$166,667

Yr

\$100,000 \$40,000

\$140,000

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	Net Differential Invested			
Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%
26,666.67	27,200.00	27,466.67	27,733.33	28,000.00
53,333.33	54,944.00	55,757.33	56,576.00	57,400.00
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106,666.67	112,107.74	114,910.29	117,768.60	120,683.50
133,333.33	141,549.89	145,824.26	150,212.68	154,717.68

### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

 60%
 40%

 Taxable
 Exempt

Net Bonus:

\$100,000

\$60,000

\$40,000

Taxes on Bonus:

\$40,000

\$24,000

n/a

Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes:

\$66,667

\$40,000

n/a

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

\$166,667

\$100,000

\$40,000

\$140,000

<u>Yr.</u>	
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	Net Differential Invested			
Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%
26,666.67	27,200.00	27,466.67	27,733.33	28,000.00
53,333.33	54,944.00	55,757.33	56,576.00	57,400.00
80,000.00	83,242.88	84,896.72	86,572.37	88,270.00
106,666.67	112,107.74	114,910.29	117,768.60	120,683.50
133,333.33	141,549.89	145,824.26	150,212.68	154,717.68

# Power79 Plansm

The Net Differential 50% - Tax Bracket

### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

50% 60% 40% Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: **Taxable Exempt** \$100,000 \$60,000 \$40,000 Net Bonus: \$50,000 \$30,000 n/a Taxes on Bonus: \$60,000 \$100,000 Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: n/a \$200,000 \$160,000 \$120,000 \$40,000 Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

<u>Yr.</u>

3

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		Net Differentia	I Invested	
Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%
40,000	40,800	41,200	41,600	42,000
80,000	82,416	83,636	84,864	86,000
120,000	124,864	127,365	129,859	132,405
160,000	168,162	172,365	176,653	181,025
200,000	212,325	218,736	225,319	232,077

### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

50% 60% 40% Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: **Taxable Exempt** \$100,000 \$60,000 \$40,000 Net Bonus: \$50,000 \$30,000 n/a Taxes on Bonus: \$60,000 \$100,000 Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: n/a \$200,000 \$160,000 \$120,000 \$40,000 Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

<u>Yr.</u>

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	Net Differential Invested						
		Net Differential Invested					
Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%			
40,000	40,800	41,200	41,600	42,000			
80,000	82,416	83,636	84,864	86,000			
120,000	124,864	127,365	129,859	132,405			
160,000	168,162	172,365	176,653	181,025			
200,000	212,325	218,736	225,319	232,077			

#### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

50% 60% 40% Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: **Taxable Exempt** \$100,000 \$60,000 \$40,000 Net Bonus: \$50,000 \$30,000 n/a Taxes on Bonus: \$60,000 \$100,000 Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: n/a \$200,000 \$160,000 \$120,000 \$40,000 Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

<u>Yr.</u>

2

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	Net Differential Invested				
Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%	
40,000	40,800	41,200	41,600	42,000	
80,000	82,416	83,636	84,864	86,000	
120,000	124,864	127,365	129,859	132,405	
160,000	168,162	172,365	176,653	181,025	
200,000	212,325	218,736	225,319	232,077	

### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:  Net Bonus:	\$100,000	<b>60%</b> <u>Taxable</u> \$60,000	<b>40%</b> <u>Exempt</u> \$40,000	
Taxes on Bonus:	\$50,000	\$30,000	n/a	
Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes:	\$100,000	\$60,000	n/a	
Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:	\$200,000	\$120,000	\$40,000	\$160,00

Vr		Net Differential Invested							
<u>Yr.</u>	Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%				
1	40,000	40,800	41,200	41,600	42,000				
2	80,000	82,416	83,636	84,864	86,000				
3	120,000	124,864	127,365	129,859	132,405				
4	160,000	168,162	172,365	176,653	181,025				
5	200,000	212,325	218,736	225,319	232,077				

#### Traditional Permanent Benefit Plan

#### **Net Differential**

50% 60% 40% Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: **Taxable Exempt** \$100,000 \$60,000 \$40,000 Net Bonus: \$50,000 \$30,000 n/a Taxes on Bonus: \$60,000 \$100,000 Gross Income Needed to Pay Taxes: n/a \$200,000 \$160,000 \$120,000 \$40,000 Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

/r			Net Differentia	I Invested	
<u> Yr.</u>	Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%
1	40,000	40,800	41,200	41,600	42,000
2	80,000	82,416	83,636	84,864	86,000
3	120,000	124,864	127,365	129,859	132,405
4	160,000	168,162	172,365	176,653	181,025
5	200,000	212,325	218,736	225,319	232,077

# Real Cost of \$100,000

After Tax Cost of Capital		Traditional Perm. Benefit Plan			
Tax Bracket	Real <u>Cost</u>	Net <u>Differential</u>	Tax <u>Bracket</u>	Real <u>Cost</u>	Net <u>Differential</u>
40%	166,667	-26,667	40%	140,000	26,667
45%	181,818	-32,727	45%	149,091	32,727
50%	200,000	-40,000	50%	160,000	40,000

# Power79 Plan

Power79<sub>sm</sub> Permanent Benefit Plan

#### Power79 Plansm

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 40%

Bonus: \$100,000

Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000

Gross Income to Net Payable Tax: \$66,667

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus: \$166,667

60%	Net Amount Paid	40%
<u>Taxable</u> \$60,000	Out of Pocket \$60,000	<u>Exempt</u> \$40,000
\$24,000	Paid by Plan	n/a
\$40,000	n/a	n/a
\$100,000	\$60,000	\$40,000

\$100,000

**Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000** 

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Bonus:

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus:

\$40,000

Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:

\$66,667

**Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:** 

\$166,667

**Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000** 

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Bonus:

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000

Gross Income to Net Payable Tax: \$66,667

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus: \$166,667

**Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000** 

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Bonus:

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus:

\$40,000

**Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:** 

\$66,667

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:

\$166,667

**Gross Income Needed to Net: \$100,000** 

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

40%

Bonus:

\$100,000

Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:

\$66,667

**Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:** 

\$166,667

#### Power79 Plansm

#### **Non-Taxable Portion of Funding**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 40%

Bonus:

\$100,000

40%

**Exempt** \$40,000

n/a

n/a

\$40,000

	Taxable Portion for Permanent Benefits and Table 1
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 40%  Bonus:	60% <u>Taxable</u> \$60,000
	\$24,000
	\$40,000
Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus:	\$100,000

#### Power79 Plansm

#### **Taxable Portion Paid by the Plan**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 40%

Bonus:

**Taxes on Bonus:** 

60%

Net Amount Paid

Taxable
\$60,000

\$60,000

\$24,000

Paid by Plan

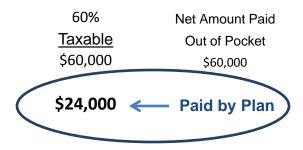
#### Power79 Plansm

#### **Taxable Portion Paid by the Plan**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 40%

Bonus:

**Taxes on Bonus:** 



#### Power79 Plansm

#### **Taxable Portion for Permanent Benefits and Table 1**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 40%

Bonus:

**Taxes on Bonus:** 

**Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:** 

60% Net Amount Paid

Taxable Out of Pocket
\$60,000 \$60,000

\$24,000 Paid by Plan

#### Power79 Plansm

	Taxable Portion for Permanent Benefits a	nd Table 1
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 40%  Bonus:	Net Amount Paid Out of Pocket \$60,000	40% <u>Exempt</u> \$40,000
Taxes on Bonus	Paid by Plan	n/a
Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:	n/a	n/a
Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus	\$60,000	\$40,000

#### Power79 Plansm

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 40%

Bonus: \$100,000

Taxes on Bonus \$40,000

**Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:** \$66,667

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus \$166,667

Net Amount Paid Out of Pocket \$60,000

Paid by Plan

n/a

40%

**Exempt** 

\$40,000

n/a

n/a

\$60,000

\$40,000

+

= \$100,000

#### Power79 Plansm

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage: 40%

Bonus: \$100,000

Taxes on Bonus: \$40,000

Gross Income to Net Payable Tax: \$66,667

Total Dollars Needed to Net Bonus: \$166,667

60%	Net Amount Paid	40%
<u>Taxable</u> \$60,000	Out of Pocket \$60,000	<u>Exempt</u> \$40,000
\$24,000	Paid by Plan	n/a
\$40,000	n/a	n/a
\$100,000	\$60,000	\$40,000

\$100,000

Net Differential							
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:	40%		60%	Net Amo		40%	
Bonus:	\$100,000		<u>Taxable</u> \$60,000	\$60,		<u>Exempt</u> \$40,000	
Taxes on Bonus:	\$40,000		\$24,000	Paid b	y Plan	n/a	
Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:	\$66,667	_	\$40,000	n/	'a	n/a	
Dollars Needed to Net:	\$166,667		\$100,000	\$60,	000	\$40,000	
		_		\$100	,000		
	Yr.	Net Differential		Net Different			
			2%	3%	4%	5%	
	1	66,666.67	68,000.00	68,666.67	69,333.33	70,000.00	
	2	133,333.33	137,360.00	139,393.33	141,440.00	143,500.00	
	3	200,000.00	208,107.20	212,241.80	216,430.93	220,675.00	
	4	266,666.67	280,269.34	287,275.72	294,421.50	301,708.75	
	5	333,333.33	353,874.73	364,560.66	375,531.70	386,794.19	

Net Differential						
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:  Bonus:	<b>40%</b> \$100,000		60% <u>Taxable</u> \$60,000	Net Amo Out of \$60	Pocket	40% <u>Exempt</u> \$40,000
Taxes on Bonus:	\$40,000		\$24,000		y Plan	n/a
Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:	\$66,667	_	\$40,000	n,	⁄a	n/a
Dollars Needed to Net:	\$166,667		\$100,000	\$60. <b>\$10</b> 0		\$40,000
	<u>Yr.</u>	Net Differential	2%	Net Different	ial Invested 4%	5%
	1	66,666.67	68,000.00	68,666.67	69,333.33	70,000.00
	2	133,333.33	137,360.00	139,393.33	141,440.00	143,500.00
	3	200,000.00	208,107.20	212,241.80	216,430.93	220,675.00
	4	266,666.67	280,269.34	287,275.72	294,421.50	301,708.75
	5	333,333.33	353,874.73	364,560.66	375,531.70	386,794.19

		Net Differentia	l			
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:  Bonus:	<b>40%</b> \$100,000		60% <u>Taxable</u> \$60,000	Net Amo Out of \$60	Pocket	40% <u>Exempt</u> \$40,000
Taxes on Bonus:	\$40,000	•	\$24,000		y Plan	n/a
Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:	\$66,667	_	\$40,000	n,	′a	n/a
Dollars Needed to Net:	\$166,667		\$100,000	\$60. <b>\$100</b>		\$40,000
				N 1 5 7 7		
	<u>Yr.</u>	Net Differential	2%	Net Different	4%	5%
	1	66,666.67	68,000.00	68,666.67	69,333.33	70,000.00
	2	133,333.33	137,360.00	139,393.33	141,440.00	143,500.00
	3	200,000.00	208,107.20	212,241.80	216,430.93	220,675.00
	4	266,666.67	280,269.34	287,275.72	294,421.50	301,708.75
	5	333,333.33	353,874.73	364,560.66	375,531.70	386,794.19

		Net Differentia	<u> </u>			
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:	40%		60% <u>Taxable</u>	Net Amo	unt Paid Pocket	40% Exempt
Bonus:	\$100,000		\$60,000	\$60,		\$40,000
Taxes on Bonus:	\$40,000		\$24,000	Paid b	y Plan	n/a
Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:	\$66,667	_	\$40,000	n,	′a	n/a
Dollars Needed to Net:	\$166,667		\$100,000	\$60,		\$40,000
				\$100	,000	
	<u>Yr.</u>	Net Differential	2%	Net Different	ial Invested 4%	5%
	1	66,666.67	68,000.00	68,666.67	69,333.33	70,000.00
	2	133,333.33	137,360.00	139,393.33	141,440.00	143,500.00
	3	200,000.00	208,107.20	212,241.80	216,430.93	220,675.00
	4	266,666.67	280,269.34	287,275.72	294,421.50	301,708.75
	5	333,333.33	353,874.73	364,560.66	375,531.70	386,794.19

		Net Differentia	l			
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:	40%		60%	Net Amo		40%
Bonus:	\$100,000		<u>Taxable</u> \$60,000	Out of \$60,		<u>Exempt</u> \$40,000
Taxes on Bonus:	\$40,000		\$24,000	Paid b	y Plan	n/a
Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:	\$66,667	_	\$40,000	n/	′a	n/a
Dollars Needed to Net:	\$166,667		\$100,000	\$60,		\$40,000
				\$100	,000	
	Yr.	Net Differential	Net Differential Inve			50/
	1	66,666.67	<b>2%</b> 68,000.00	<b>3%</b> 68,666.67	<b>4%</b> 69,333.33	<b>5%</b> 70,000.00
	2	133,333.33	137,360.00	139,393.33	141,440.00	143,500.00
	3	200,000.00	208,107.20	212,241.80	216,430.93	220,675.00
	4	266,666.67	280,269.34	287,275.72	294,421.50	301,708.75
	5	333,333.33	353,874.73	364,560.66	375,531.70	386,794.19

Net Differential									
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:	40%		60% Taxable	Net Amo		40% Exempt			
Bonus:	\$100,000		\$60,000	\$60,		\$40,000			
Taxes on Bonus:	\$40,000		\$24,000	Paid b	y Plan	n/a			
Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:	\$66,667		\$40,000	n,	⁄a	n/a			
Dollars Needed to Net:	\$166,667		\$100,000	\$60, <b>\$10</b> 0		\$40,000			
	Yr.	Net Differential	2%	Net Different	ial Invested 4%	5%			
	1	66,666.67	68,000.00	68,666.67	69,333.33	70,000.00			
	2	133,333.33	137,360.00	139,393.33	141,440.00	143,500.00			
	3	200,000.00	208,107.20	212,241.80	216,430.93	220,675.00			
	4	266,666.67	280,269.34	287,275.72	294,421.50	301,708.75			
	5	333,333.33	353,874.73	364,560.66	375,531.70	386,794.19			

		Net Differentia	I			
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:	40%		60%	Net Amo		40%
Bonus:	\$100,000		<u>Taxable</u> \$60,000	Out of \$60,		<u>Exempt</u> \$40,000
Taxes on Bonus:	\$40,000		\$24,000	Paid b	y Plan	n/a
Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:	\$66,667		\$40,000	n/	'a	n/a
Dollars Needed to Net:	\$166,667		\$100,000	\$60,	000	\$40,000
		_		\$100	,000	
	Yr.	Net Differential	Net Differential Invested			
	<u></u>		2%	3% T	4%	5%
	1	66,666.67	68,000.00	68,666.67	69,333.33	70,000.00
	2	133,333.33	137,360.00	139,393.33	141,440.00	143,500.00
	3	200,000.00	208,107.20	212,241.80	216,430.93	220,675.00
	4	266,666.67	280,269.34	287,275.72	294,421.50	301,708.75
	5	333,333.33	353,874.73	364,560.66	375,531.70	386,794.19

		Net Differentia	ıl			
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:	40%		60%		ount Paid Pocket	40%
Bonus:	\$100,000		<u>Taxable</u> \$60,000		,000	<u>Exempt</u> \$40,000
Taxes on Bonus:	\$40,000		\$24,000	Paid t	y Plan	n/a
Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:	\$66,667		\$40,000	n	/a	n/a
Dollars Needed to Net:	\$166,667		\$100,000		0,000	\$40,000
				Net Differen	tial Invested	
	<u>Yr.</u>	Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%
	1	66,666.67	68,000.00	68,666.67	69,333.33	70,000.00
	2	133,333.33	137,360.00	139,393.33	141,440.00	143,500.00
	3	200,000.00	208,107.20	212,241.80	216,430.93	220,675.00
	4	266,666.67	280,269.34	287,275.72	294,421.50	301,708.75
	5	333,333.33	353,874.73	364,560.66	375,531.70	386,794.19

		Net Differentia	l			
Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:	40%		60%		ount Paid	40%
Bonus:	\$100,000		<u>Taxable</u> \$60,000	\$60	Pocket ,000	<u>Exempt</u> \$40,000
Taxes on Bonus:	\$40,000		\$24,000	Paid b	y Plan	n/a
Gross Income to Net Payable Tax:	\$66,667	_	\$40,000	n.	⁄a	n/a
Dollars Needed to Net:	\$166,667		\$100,000		0,000	\$40,000
	_					
	<u>Yr.</u>	Net Differential	2%	Net Differen	tial Invested 4%	5%
	1	66,666.67	68,000.00	68,666.67	69,333.33	70,000.00
	2	133,333.33	137,360.00	139,393.33	141,440.00	143,500.00
	3	200,000.00	208,107.20	212,241.80	216,430.93	220,675.00
	4	266,666.67	280,269.34	287,275.72	294,421.50	301,708.75
	5	333,333.33	353,874.73	364,560.66	375,531.70	386,794.19

#### **Net Differential**

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

50%

Bonus: \$100,000

Taxes on Bonus: \$50,000

Gross Income to Net Payable Tax: \$100,000

> Dollars Needed to Net: \$200,000

60%	Net Amount Paid	40%
<u>Taxable</u>	Out of Pocket	<u>Exempt</u>
\$60,000	\$60,000	\$40,000

\$30,000 0 - Paid by Plan **Taxes** n/a

GINN: \$60,000 n/a n/a

\$120,000 \$60,000 \$40,000 DNN:

\$100,000

Yr.	Net Differential	Net Differential Invested							
<u>11.</u>	Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%				
1	100,000.00	102,000.00	103,000.00	104,000.00	105,000.00				
2	200,000.00	206,040.00	209,090.00	212,160.00	215,250.00				
3	300,000.00	312,160.80	318,362.70	324,646.40	331,012.50				
4	400,000.00	420,404.02	430,913.58	441,632.26	452,563.13				
5	500,000.00	530,812.10	546,840.99	563,297.55	580,191.28				

Assumed Tax Rate Percentage:

50%

Bonus:

\$100,000

Taxes on Bonus: \$50,000

Gross Income to Net Payable Tax: \$100,000

Dollars Needed to Net: \$200,000

	60%	Net Amount Paid	40%
	<u>Taxable</u>	Out of Pocket	<u>Exempt</u>
	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$40,000
Taxes	\$30,000	0 - Paid by Plan	n/a
GINN:	\$60,000	n/a	n/a

\$100,000

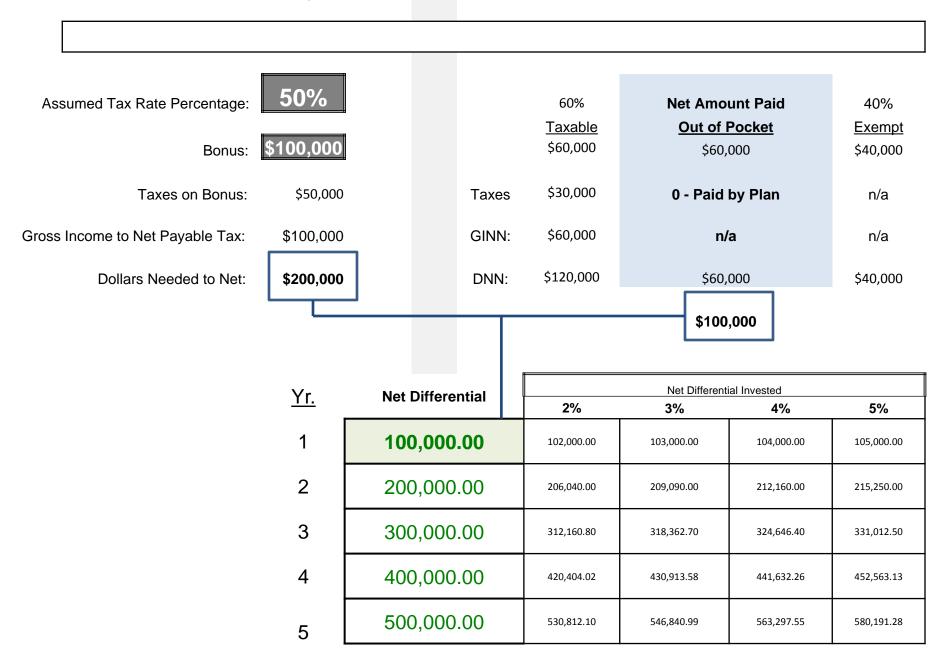
\$60,000

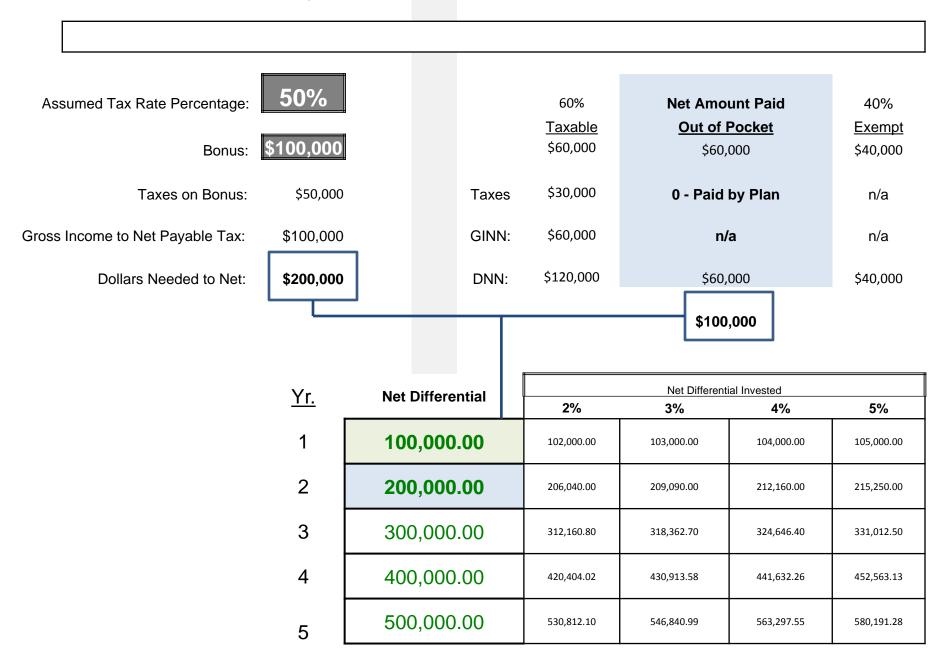
\$40,000

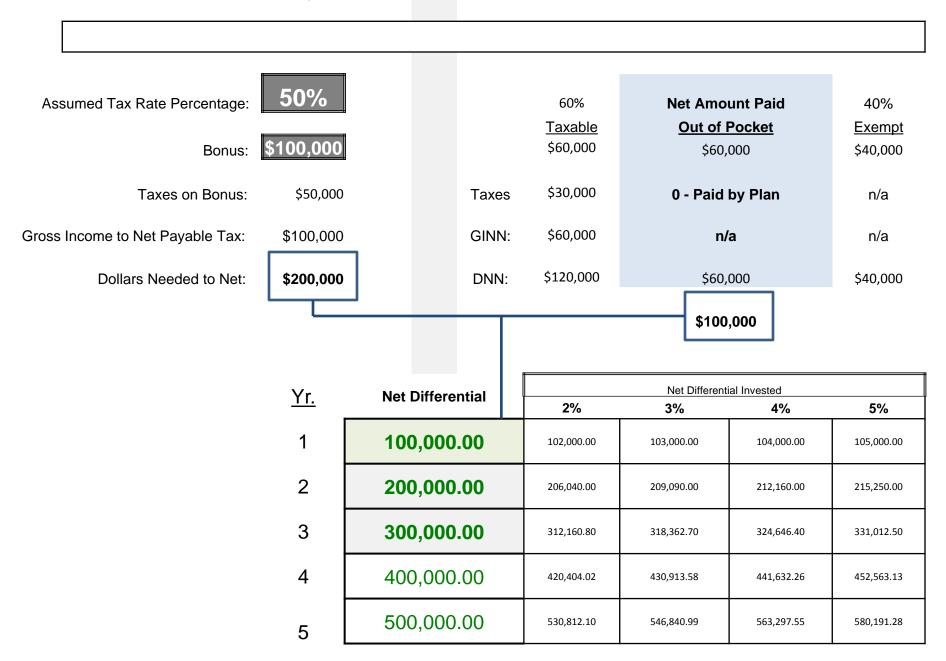
Yr.	Net Differential	Net Differential Invested							
<u>11.</u>	Net Differential	2%	3%	4%	5%				
1	100,000.00	102,000.00	103,000.00	104,000.00	105,000.00				
2	200,000.00	206,040.00	209,090.00	212,160.00	215,250.00				
3	300,000.00	312,160.80	318,362.70	324,646.40	331,012.50				
4	400,000.00	420,404.02	430,913.58	441,632.26	452,563.13				
5	500,000.00	530,812.10	546,840.99	563,297.55	580,191.28				

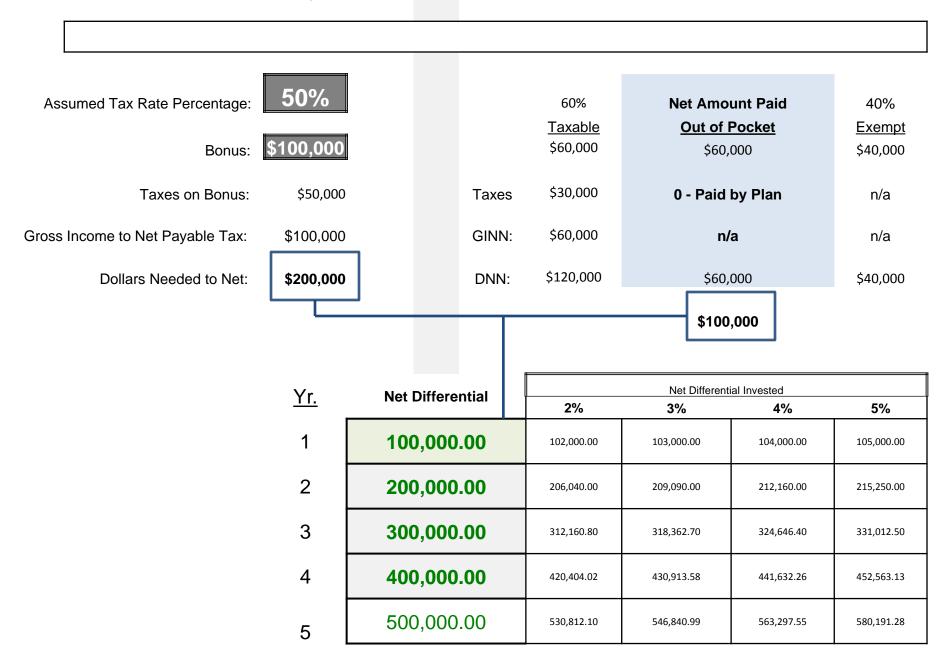
\$120,000

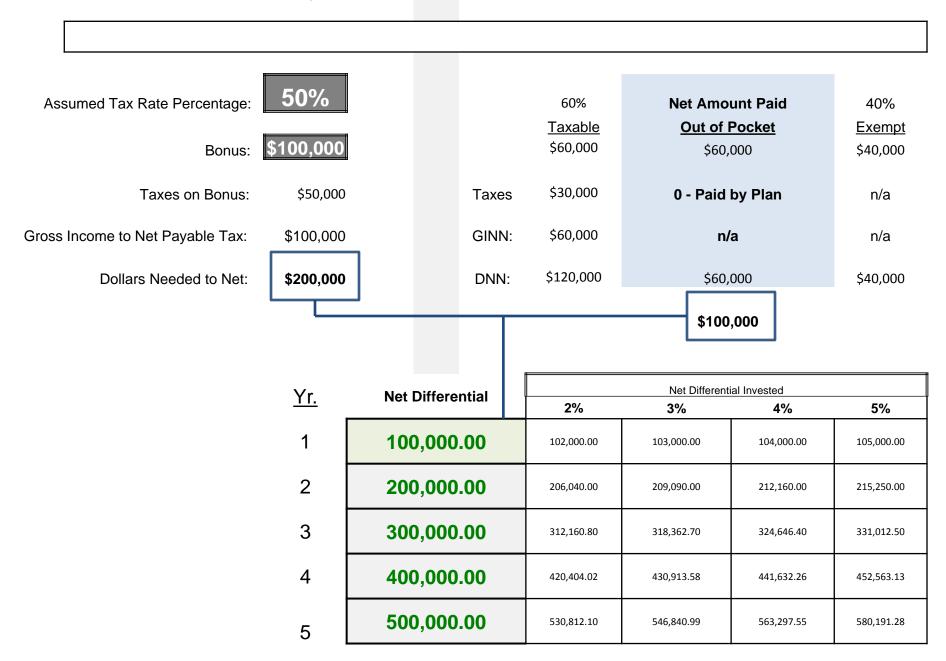
DNN:











		79 Plan
	Deductible	W-2
Your	Corporate	Imputed
<u>Yr.</u> <u>Age</u>	Outlay	Income
1 50	100,000	60,000

			79 Plan	Annual
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	Income	Borrowed*
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000

		Deductible	79 Plan W-2	Annual Taxes	Annual Interest
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	Income	Borrowed*	at 5%
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual	
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	<u>Income</u>	Borrowed*	at 5%	Balance
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual			
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Net	
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Accumulated	
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	<u>Income</u>	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Value</u>	
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000	53,522	

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual		Net
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Net Differential
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Accumulated At 50%
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	<u>Income</u>	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Value</u> <u>Tax Rate</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000	53,522 100,000

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual		Net
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Net Differential Net Cash
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Accumulated At 50% Surrender
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	<u>Income</u>	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Value</u> <u>Tax Rate</u> <u>Value</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000	53,522 100,000 2,287

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual		Net
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Net Differential Net Cash Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Accumulated At 50% Surrender Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	<u>Income</u>	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	<u>Balance</u>	<u>Value</u> <u>Tax Rate</u> <u>Value</u> <u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000	53,522 100,000 2,287 1,832,041

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual			Net		
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Net	Differential	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Accumulated	At 50%	Surrender	Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	<u>Income</u>	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	Balance	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000	53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000	112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual			Net		
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Net	Differential	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Accumulated	At 50%	Surrender	Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Outlay</u>	Income	Borrowed*	at 5%	Balance	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000	53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000	112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856
3	52	100,000	60,000	30,000	4,500	90,000	176,516	300,000	153,461	1,955,035

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual			Net		
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Net	Differential	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Accumulated	At 50%	Surrender	Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Outlay</u>	<u>Income</u>	Borrowed*	at 5%	Balance	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000	53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000	112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856
3	52	100,000	60,000	30,000	4,500	90,000	176,516	300,000	153,461	1,955,035
4	53	100,000	60,000	30,000	6,000	120,000	244,315	400,000	223,822	2,022,834

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual			Net		
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Net	Differential	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Accumulated	At 50%	Surrender	Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	Income	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	Balance	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000	53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000	112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856
3	52	100,000	60,000	30,000	4,500	90,000	176,516	300,000	153,461	1,955,035
4	53	100,000	60,000	30,000	6,000	120,000	244,315	400,000	223,822	2,022,834
5	54	100,000	60,000	30,000	7,500	150,000	337,947	500,000	320,015	2,022,834

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual				Net		
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Tax-Free	Net	Differential	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Loan	Accumulated	At 50%	Surrender	Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	Income	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	<u>Balance</u>	Repayment	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000		53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000		112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856
3	52	100,000	60,000	30,000	4,500	90,000		176,516	300,000	153,461	1,955,035
4	53	100,000	60,000	30,000	6,000	120,000		244,315	400,000	223,822	2,022,834
5	54	100,000	60,000	30,000	7,500	150,000		337,947	500,000	320,015	2,022,834
6	55				6,000	120,000	30,000	321,805	500,000	306,434	1,991,949

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual				Net		
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Tax-Free	Net	Differential	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Loan	Accumulated	At 50%	Surrender	Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Outlay</u>	Income	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	Balance	Repayment	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000		53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000		112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856
3	52	100,000	60,000	30,000	4,500	90,000		176,516	300,000	153,461	1,955,035
4	53	100,000	60,000	30,000	6,000	120,000		244,315	400,000	223,822	2,022,834
5	54	100,000	60,000	30,000	7,500	150,000		337,947	500,000	320,015	2,022,834
6	55				6,000	120,000	30,000	321,805	500,000	306,434	1,991,949
7	56				4,500	90,000	30,000	318,257	500,000	305,449	1,959,447
8	57				3,000	60,000	30,000	328,400	500,000	318,153	1,925,160
9	58				1,800	30,000	30,000	352,782	500,000	347,658	1,888,990
10	59				0	0	30,000	333,322	500,000	333,322	1,789,044
11	60		Total Interes	t Paid:	37,800			358,037	500,000	358,037	1,714,498

Power79 Plan<sub>sm</sub>

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual				Net		
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Tax-Free	Net	Differential	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Loan	Accumulated	At 50%	Surrender	Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	Income	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	<u>Balance</u>	Repayment	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000		53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000		112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856
3	52	100,000	60,000	30,000	4,500	90,000		176,516	300,000	153,461	1,955,035
4	53	100,000	60,000	30,000	6,000	120,000		244,315	400,000	223,822	2,022,834
5	54	100,000	60,000	30,000	7,500	150,000		337,947	500,000	320,015	2,022,834
6	55				6,000	120,000	30,000	321,805	500,000	306,434	1,991,949
7	56				4,500	90,000	30,000	318,257	500,000	305,449	1,959,447
8	57				3,000	60,000	30,000	328,400	500,000	318,153	1,925,160
9	58				1,800	30,000	30,000	352,782	500,000	347,658	1,888,990
10	59				0	0	30,000	333,322	500,000	333,322	1,789,044
11	60		Total Interes	t Paid:	37,800			358,037	500,000	358,037	1,714,498

Consider the total loan interest as his "net out-of-pocket"

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual				Net		
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Tax-Free	Net	Differential	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Loan	Accumulated	At 50%	Surrender	Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Outlay</u>	Income	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	Balance	Repayment	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000		53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000		112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856
3	52	100,000	60,000	30,000	4,500	90,000		176,516	300,000	153,461	1,955,035
4	53	100,000	60,000	30,000	6,000	120,000		244,315	400,000	223,822	2,022,834
5	54	100,000	60,000	30,000	7,500	150,000		337,947	500,000	320,015	2,022,834
6	55				6,000	120,000	30,000	321,805	500,000	306,434	1,991,949
7	56				4,500	90,000	30,000	318,257	500,000	305,449	1,959,447
8	57				3,000	60,000	30,000	328,400	500,000	318,153	1,925,160
9	58				1,800	30,000	30,000	352,782	500,000	347,658	1,888,990
10	59				0	0	30,000	333,322	500,000	333,322	1,789,044
11	60		Total Interes	t Paid:	37,800			358,037	500,000	358,037	1,714,498

Consider the total loan interest as his "net out-of-pocket"

What was the interest expense as a percentage of the total premiums of \$500,000?

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual				Net		
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Tax-Free	Net	Differential	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Loan	Accumulated	At 50%	Surrender	Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Outlay</u>	Income	Borrowed*	at 5%	Balance	Repayment	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000		53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000		112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856
3	52	100,000	60,000	30,000	4,500	90,000		176,516	300,000	153,461	1,955,035
4	53	100,000	60,000	30,000	6,000	120,000		244,315	400,000	223,822	2,022,834
5	54	100,000	60,000	30,000	7,500	150,000		337,947	500,000	320,015	2,022,834
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7	56				4,500	90,000	30,000	318,257	500,000	305,449	1,959,447
8	57				3,000	60,000	30,000	328,400	500,000	318,153	1,925,160
9	58				1,800	30,000	30,000	352,782	500,000	347,658	1,888,990
10	59				0	0	30,000	333,322	500,000	333,322	1,789,044
11	60		Total Interes	t Paid:	37,800			358,037	500,000	358,037	1,714,498

Consider the total loan interest as his "net out-of-pocket"

What was the interest expense as a percentage of the total premiums of \$500,000?

			79 Plan	Annual	Annual				Net		
		Deductible	W-2	Taxes	Interest	Accum.*	Tax-Free	Net	Differential	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate	Imputed	on Imputed	for Loan	Loan	Loan	Accumulated	At 50%	Surrender	Death
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	Outlay	Income	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	Balance	Repayment	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000		53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000		112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856
3	52	100,000	60,000	30,000	4,500	90,000		176,516	300,000	153,461	1,955,035
4	53	100,000	60,000	30,000	6,000	120,000		244,315	400,000	223,822	2,022,834
5	54	100,000	60,000	30,000	7,500	150,000		337,947	500,000	320,015	2,022,834
6	55				6,000	120,000	30,000	321,805	500,000	306,434	1,991,949
7	56				4,500	90,000	30,000	318,257	500,000	305,449	1,959,447
8	57				3,000	60,000	30,000	328,400	500,000	318,153	1,925,160
9	58				1,800	30,000	30,000	352,782	500,000	347,658	1,888,990
10	59				0	0	30,000	333,322	500,000	333,322	1,789,044
11	60		Total Interes	t Paid:	37,800			358,037	500,000	358,037	1,714,498

Consider the total loan interest as his "net out-of-pocket"

What was the interest expense as a percentage of the total premiums of \$500,000?

7.5% vs. 50%

#### 79 Plan Annual W-2 Deductible Taxes Interest Corporate Imputed on Imputed

60,000

60,000

60,000

60,000

60,000

**Total Interest Paid:** 

Your

<u>Age</u>

50

51

52

53

54

55

56

57

58

59

60

61

62

63

64

65

66

67

68

69

70

<u>Outlay</u>

100,000

100,000

100,000

100,000

100,000

<u>Yr.</u>

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

Borrowed\* <u>Income</u>

30,000

30,000

30,000

30,000

30,000

for Loan at 5%

1,500

3,000

4,500

6,000

7,500

6,000

4,500

3.000

1,800

0

37,800

Annual

Loan **Balance** 30,000

60,000

90,000

120,000

150,000

120,000

90,000

60.000

30.000

0

Accum.\*

Power79 Plan<sub>sm</sub>

Tax-Free

Loan

Repayment

30,000

30,000

30.000

30,000

30,000

Tax-Free

Income

-100,000

-100,000

-100,000

-100,000

-100.000

-100.000

Net

Differential

At 50%

Tax Rate

100,000

200,000

300,000

400,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500,000

500.000

Net

Accumulated

<u>Value</u>

53,522

112,337

176,516

244,315

337,947

321,805

318,257

328,400

352.782

333,322

358,037

381,746

404,532

457,787

523,243

503,624

492,415

490,599

499,259

483,965

451,910

Net Cash

Surrender

**Value** 

2,287

86,720

153,461

223,822

320,015

306,434

305,449

318,153

347,658

333,322

358,037

381,746

404,532

457,787

523,243

503,624

492,415

490,599

499,259

483,965

451,910

Net

Death

Benefit

1,832,041

1,890,856

1,955,035

2,022,834

2,022,834

1,991,949

1,959,447

1,925,160

1,888,990

1,789,044

1,714,498

1,635,853

1,552,886

1,465,358

1,373,018

762,034

763,559

774,913

796,918

789,139 760,373

		Deductible	79 Plan W-2	Annual	Annual	A 001170 *		Net	Net	Net Cash	Net
	Your	Corporate		Taxes	Interest for Loan	Accum.* Loan	Tax-Free	Accumulated	Differential At 50%	Surrender	Death
.,		·	Imputed	on Imputed			Loan				
<u>Yr.</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Outlay</u>	<u>Income</u>	Borrowed*	<u>at 5%</u>	<u>Balance</u>	Repayment	<u>Value</u>	Tax Rate	<u>Value</u>	<u>Benefit</u>
1	50	100,000	60,000	30,000	1,500	30,000		53,522	100,000	2,287	1,832,041
2	51	100,000	60,000	30,000	3,000	60,000		112,337	200,000	86,720	1,890,856
3	52	100,000	60,000	30,000	4,500	90,000		176,516	300,000	153,461	1,955,035
4	53	100,000	60,000	30,000	6,000	120,000		244,315	400,000	223,822	2,022,834
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7	56				4,500	90,000	30,000	318,257	500,000	305,449	1,959,447
8	57				3,000	60,000	30,000	328,400	500,000	318,153	1,925,160
9	58				1,800	30,000	30,000	352,782	500,000	347,658	1,888,990
10	59				0	0	30,000	333,322	500,000	333,322	1,789,044
11	60		Total Interes	t Paid:	37,800			358,037	500,000	358,037	1,714,498
12	61							381,746	500,000	381,746	1,635,853
<u>S</u> L	ımma	ary Analy	sis For: Sam	ple Client				404,532	500,000	404,532	1,552,886
As	sume	d Annual - I	Non Taxable	Income - Using	g Loan Provis	ion:	\$100,000	457,787	500,000	457,787	1,465,358
Та	xable	Compariso	on in a 40% Ta	x Bracket:			\$166,667	523,243	500,000	523,243	1,373,018
		·			00.			503,624	500,000	503,624	762,034
				65 thru Age 1	00:		\$3,600,000	492,415	500,000	492,415	763,559
Та	xable	Compariso	n in a 40% Ta	x Bracket:			\$6,000,000	490,599	500,000	490,599	774,913
19	68						-100,000	499,259	500,000	499,259	796,918
20	69						-100,000	483,965	500,000	483,965	789,139
21	70						-100,000	451,910	500,000	451,910	760,373

# Real Cost of \$100,000

After	Tax Cost of	Capital	I	Power79 Pl	ansm
Tax	Gross	Net	Тах	Gross	Net
<u>Bracket</u>	<u>Needed</u>	<u>Differential</u>	<u>Bracket</u>	<u>Needed</u>	<u>Differential</u>
40%	166,667	-66,667	40%	100,000	66,667
45%	181,818	-81,818	45%	100,000	81,818
50%	200,000	-100,000	50%	100,000	100,000

# Power79 Plansm

# **Key Plan Benefits Summary for Business Owners:**

- Tax efficient capital transfer from your business to yourself
- No statutory funding maximums
- Plan assets grow without being subject to income taxation
- Accessibility to plan capital without age distribution rules
- Plan assets can be distributed income tax-free
- Excellent way to create and capitalize your own "private bank"
- The perfect solution to estate liquidity, without losing control